

## **Religion, Nature & Culture in Historical and Theoretical Perspective**

27 May 2005 preliminary list

### **Required**

\* Denotes sources equally pertinent to & cross-listed with the Occidental Cultures exam.

### **Books**

- 1 Abram, David. *Spell of the Sensuous: Perception and Language in a More-Than-Human World*. New York: Pantheon, 1996.
- 2 Anderson, Eugene N. *Ecologies of the Heart: Emotion, Belief, and the Environment*. Oxford, England: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- 3 Atran, Scott. *In Gods We Trust: The Evolutionary Landscape of Religion*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- 4 Berkes, Fikret. *Sacred Ecology: Traditional Ecological Knowledge and Resource Management*. Philadelphia, PA: Taylor and Francis, 1999.
- 5 Boyer, Pascal. *Religion Explained: The Evolutionary Origins of Religious Thought*. New York: Basic, 2001.
- 6 Burkert, Walter. *Creation of the Sacred: Tracks of Biology in Early Religions*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1996.
- 7 Casey, Edward S. *The Fate of Place: A Philosophical History*. Berkeley, California: University of California Press, 1997.
- 8 Darwin, Charles. *The Origin of Species*. 1859. Recommended edition: Knopf/Everyman's Library, with *The Voyage of the Beagle* and an introduction by Richard Dawkins, 2003
- 9 \* Diamond, Jared. *Collapse: How Societies Choose to Fail or Succeed*. New York: Viking, 2005.
- 10 \* Eisenberg, Evan. *The Ecology of Eden*. New York: Random House, 1998.
- 11 Evernden, Neil. *The Social Creation of Nature*. Baltimore, Maryland: John Hopkins University Press, 1992.
- 12 \* Glacken, Clarence. *Traces on the Rhodian Shore: Nature and Culture in Western Thought from Ancient Times to the End of the Eighteenth Century*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1967.

- 13 Guthrie, Stewart. *Faces in the Clouds: A New Theory of Religion*. New York & Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993.
- 14 Haeckel, Ernest. *God-Nature*. London, 1906.
- 15 Ingold, Tim. *The Perception of the Environment: Essays in Livelihood, Dwelling and Skill*. London: Routledge, 2000.
- 16 \* Kempton, Willett, James S. Boster and Jennifer A. Hartley. *Environmental Values in American Culture*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1995.
- 17 Lansing, J. Stephen. *Priests and Programmers: Technologies of Power in the Engineered Landscape of Bali*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1991.
- 18 \* Merchant, Carolyn. *The Death of Nature: Women, Ecology and the Scientific Revolution*. San Francisco: Harper & Row, 1980.
- 19 Midgley, Mary. *Evolution as a Religion*. London & New York: Routledge, 1985.
- 20 Müller, Friedrich Max. *Natural Religion*. London, 1888.
- 21 Rappaport, Roy A. *Ecology, Meaning and Religion*. Richmond, California: North Atlantic, 1979.
- 22 Schultes, Richard Evans and Siri Reis. *Ethnobotany: Evolution of a Discipline*. Portland, Oregon: Timber Press, 1995.
- 23 Shepard, Paul. *Coming Home to the Pleistocene*. San Francisco: Island Press, 1998.
- 24 Takacs, David. *The Idea of Biodiversity: Philosophies of Paradise*. Baltimore, Maryland: John Hopkins University Press, 1996.
- 25 Tuan, Yi-Fu. *Topophilia: A Study of Environmental Perception, Attitudes, and Values*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1974.
- 26 Turner, Victor. *Forest of Symbols: Aspects of Ndembu Ritual*. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 1967.
- 27 Tylor, E.B. *Primitive Culture: Researches into the Development of Mythology, Philosophy, Religion, Art and Custom*. London: J. Murray, 1871.
- 28 Wilson, David Sloan. *Darwin's Cathedral: Evolution, Religion, and the Nature of Society*. Chicago & London: Chicago University Press, 2002.

- 29 Wilson, Edward Osborne. *Biophilia: The Human Bond with Other Species*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1984.
- 30 \_\_\_\_\_. *Sociobiology: The New Synthesis*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Belknap/Harvard University Press, 1975.
- 31 Worster, Donald. *Nature's Economy: A History of Ecological Ideas*. Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press, 1977.

## Articles

- Burhenn, Herbert. "Ecological Approaches to the Study of Religion." *Method and Theory in the Study of Religion* 9, no. 2 (1997): 111-26.
- Campbell, Colin. "The Cult, the Cultic Milieu and Secularization." In *The Cultic Milieu: Oppositional Subcultures in an Age of Globalization*, eds. Jeffrey Kaplan and Hélène Lööw, 12-25. Lanham, Maryland: Altamira/Rowman and Littlefield, 2002.
- Chidester, David and David Linenthal, "Introduction." In *American Sacred Space*, eds. David Chidester and Edward Linenthal, 1-42. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1995.
- Harris, Marvin. "The Cultural Ecology of India's Sacred Cattle." *Current Anthropology* 7 (1966): 51-66.
- Hultkrantz, Ake. "Ecology of Religion: Its Scope and Methodology." In *Science of Religion Studies in Methodology*, ed. Lauri Honko, 221-36. Berlin: Mouton, 1979.
- Olson, Carl. "Chapter 3: The Quest for the Origins of Religion." In *Theory and Method in the Study of Religion*, ed. Carl Olson, 49-99. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 2003.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Chapter 9: Ecological/Biological Approaches." In *Theory and Method in the Study of Religion*, ed. Carl Olson, 439-75. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 2003.
- Orsi, Robert A. "Is the Study of Lived Religion Irrelevant to the World We Live in?" *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 42, no. 2 (2002): 169-74.
- Reichel-Dolmatoff, Gerardo. "Cosmology as Ecological Analysis: A View from the Rainforest." *Man* 2, no. 3 (1976): 307-18.
- Snarey, John. "The Natural Environment's Impact on Religious Ethics: A Cross-Cultural Study." *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 35, no. 2 (1996): 85-96.
- Sullivan, Larry "Worship of nature," in Eliade, Mircea, ed. *Encyclopedia of Religion*. New York: Macmillan, 1987 (first edition, reprinted and updated in the second edition, 2005)

Taylor, Bron. "Earth and Nature-Based Spirituality: From Earth First! and Bioregionalism to Scientific Paganism and the New Age," *Religion* 31(3):225-245, July 2001.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Earth and Nature-Based Spirituality: From Deep Ecology to Radical Environmentalism," *Religion* 31(2):175-193, April 2001.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Nature Religion and Ecology" in the "Ecology and Religion" section, in *The Encyclopedia of Religion*. (Editor-in-Chief, Lindsay Jones, Second Edition, MacMillan, 2005).

Taylor, Bron. "Diggers, Wolves, Ents, Elves and Expanding Universes: Bricolage, Religion, and Violence From Earth First! and the Earth Liberation Front to the Antiglobalization Resistance." In *The Cultic Milieu: Oppositional Subcultures in an Age of Globalization*, eds. Jeffrey Kaplan and Heléne Lööw, 26-74. Lanham, Maryland: Altamira/Rowman and Littlefield, 2002.

\_\_\_\_\_. ed. *Encyclopedia of Religion and Nature*, Continuum International, London & New York, 2005). Read broadly in this work, but especially: the following entries: "Introduction" (Bron Taylor); "Ecology and Religion" (Gustavo Benavides); "Conservation Biology" (Bron Taylor); "Social Science on Religion and Nature" (James Proctor).

### ***Recommended***

Corning, Peter. *Nature's Magic: Synergy in Evolution and the Fate of Humankind*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press, 2003.

Cauvin, Jacques. *The Birth of the Gods and the Origins of Agriculture*. Translated by Trevor Watkins. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

Denevan, William M. "The Pristine Myth: The Landscape of the Americas in 1492." *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 82, no. 3 (1992): 369-85.

Devereux, Paul. *Places of Power: Secret Energies At Ancient Sites: A Guide to Observed or Measured Phenomena*. London: BlandFord/Cassell, 1990.

Ellen, Roy, Peter Parkes and Alan Bicker, eds. *Indigenous Environmental Knowledge and Its Transformations*. Amsterdam: Harwood Academic Publishers, 2000.

Goodenough, Ursula. *The Sacred Depths of Nature*. New York & Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998.

Kaplan, J. "Introduction." In *The Cultic Milieu: Oppositional Subcultures in an Age of Globalization*, 1-11. Lanham, Maryland: Altamira/Altamira/Rowman and Littlefield, 2002. [need Kaplan' & Loowe's essays, I think, plus the one by

- Kallend, Arne and Gerard Persoon, "An anthropological perspective on environmental movements" in Ole Bruun and Arne Kalland, *Asian Perceptions of Nature: A Critical Approach*. London: Curzon Press, 1995, 1-40.
- Kellert, Stephen R. *Kinship to Mastery: Biophilia in Human Evolution and Development*. Island Press, 1997.
- Kellert, Stephen R. and Timothy J. Farnham, eds. *The good in nature and humanity: connecting science, religion, and spirituality with the natural world*. Covelo, CA: Island Press, 2002.
- Messer, Ellen and Michael Lambek. *Ecology and the Sacred: Engaging the Anthropology of Roy A. Rappaport*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2001.
- Milton, Kay. *Environmentalism and Cultural Theory: Exploring the Role of Anthropology in Environmental Discourse*. New York: Routledge, 1996.
- Moran, Emilio, ed. *The Ecosystem Approach in Anthropology*. Ann Arbor, Michigan: University of Michigan Press, 1990.
- Rappaport, Roy A. *Ritual and Religion in the Making of Humanity*. Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- Reichel-Dolmatoff, Gerardo. *The Forest Within: The Worldview of the Tukano Amazonian Indians*. Totnes, United Kingdom: Themis-Green Books, 1996.
- Rue, Loyal. *Everybody's Story: Wising Up to the Epic of Evolution*. Albany, New York: State University of New York Press, 2000.
- Shepard, Paul. *Man in the Landscape: A Historic View of the Esthetics of Nature*. second ed. 1967; reprint, College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 1991.